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WE OFFER AT 25% AND INTEREST WITH 25% COMMON

\$1,500,000 6% Twenty-Year Preferred First Mortgage and Collateral Trust Bonds to be created, of which \$1,000,000 will be presently issued. Dated December, 1919. Due 1st December, 1939.

INTEREST payable half-yearly, 1st June and December, at any branch of the Merchants Bank of Canada, in Canada and New York City, and at the Pacific Coast Collieries in London, England.

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CANADA'S SOCIAL LIFE OUTLINED BY ECONOMIST

Professor James Mavor Describes Various Forces of Culture at Work in the Dominion and Makes Some Comparisons.

By JAMES MAVOR, Professor of Political Economy in the University of Toronto.
Written especially for THE SUN and NEW YORK HERALD.

I have been invited to express an opinion upon the efforts of THE SUN and NEW YORK HERALD to make the public of the United States aware of the political and social movements of Canada. I am happy to be able to do so without reserve.

One of the characteristics of the new era upon which the war has ushered in is the abundant demonstration of what have always been the facts, that the world is only one and the same. It is sufficient unto itself. It is therefore not only expedient but in a large measure it is obligatory that the people of one nation should be aware as intimately as possible of the main currents of national life, especially in neighboring regions.

It is quite true that very many of the public mind of the United States visit Canada frequently, yet even to the cultivated public Canada remains essentially unknown. This want of knowledge leads to wide misapprehension of the nature of Canadian political and social development—similar to yet not identical with the development of the United States. Whatever contributes to deeper understanding must be of mutual advantage.

Factors in Different Growth.

Geographical conditions and economic conditions arising out of these have rendered the growth of the Canadian population inevitably slower than the growth of the population of the United States; and this slower growth must be taken into account in all comparisons between the two countries. These conditions have also determined the nature of the differences in the growth.

For example, while the origin of commercial and industrial capital in the two countries is to be found alike in the fur trade, the utilization of the capital in the United States was more prompt than in Canada, because there was a larger nucleus population and because immigration proceeded at a more rapid rate. There was more capital and there was speedier employment for it in the southern than there was in the northern country.

When the iron and coal deposits of the United States came to be exploited, the capital with a contingent credit, was available and the relatively high wages which abundance of capital rendered possible drew from all parts of Europe an increasing stream of immigration. Although Canada has already entered upon a similar phase, the process has not yet gone far enough to transform her from a country in which agriculture is the predominant industry to one in which other exploitative industries are predominant. Her total realized wealth is therefore much smaller than that of the United States, although her resources in minerals and otherwise may well be regarded as probably not falling far short of those of that country.

Drift to United States.

The comparatively slender amount of realized wealth in Canada gives a certain complexion to Canadian society different from that of society in the United States. Living in the towns is less

The Purchase of Stock in CLIFTON PORCUPINE

at 40c Per Share

will give you an interest in a property that is now practically certain to become Porcupine's Next Producer

Development has already reached a depth of 300 feet, where high-grade ore is being opened up.

This proposition is worthy of your careful investigation.

Complete details furnished on request.

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Investors in the United States can purchase Canadian Government 5 1/2% Victory Bonds at a price approximating \$55 to \$56 per \$100 bond, contracted with the price of \$100 paid by conservative investors and corporations in Canada.

For instance, the 1919 Victory Loan Bond, paying interest half-yearly at 5 1/2% per annum, and due 1924, will give the American purchaser a yield of over 7 1/2%.

These bonds have behind them the entire assets of the DOMINION OF CANADA.

Winans, Dickinson & Whitehead, Limited
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Mortgage represents less than fifty per cent of the value of the property and building

The Borrower (Wilder's Bleury Street Building Co.) deposits monthly with the Trustee one-twelfth of the amount due yearly, which is a most important safeguard and assures the prompt application of earnings to the payment of interest and principal on the bonds.

Copies of the legal opinion and trust deed may be inspected at our office.

Principal and Interest payable in Montreal, Toronto and New York

Price: Rate to Yield over 7.75% New York Delivery based on current exchange rate.

HEW R. WOOD COMPANY
Bond Dealers THE LEWIS BUILDING MONTREAL, CANADA

WOOD URGES FAIR PLAY FOR FARMERS

General Advocates Larger Measure of Direct Dealing With Consumers.

FAVORS ADEQUATE CREDIT

He Believes Also in Gradual Abolition of Farm Tenancy.

Declaring that the decline in agricultural prices was one of the most serious dangers of our civilization, Major-Gen. Leonard Wood has given his views on the farmer and his problems in a letter to Clifford B. Wood, made public at the Hotel Imperial headquarters of the Wood campaign yesterday.

It was in reply to a request made by Mr. Pinchot, who is a member of the National Committee of Farm Organization. Gen. Wood declared the benefits of modern civilization had not been extended to rural communities in any such measure as the farmers had a right to demand.

"I believe," wrote the General, "in a far larger measure of direct dealing between producers and consumers of food. To-day altogether too small a portion of the consumer's dollar goes back to the farmer. While the general public is absolutely necessary, the hoarding of food supplies should be severely punished and vigorously suppressed.

"Secure provision should be made to enable farmers to obtain adequate credit. Steps should be taken to increase the production of necessary fertilizers.

"I believe that the treatment of co-operative organizations of farmers should be the same consideration as to other organizations under the same circumstances. I believe in the gradual abolition of farm tenancy.

"I believe in the wide extension of the present credit system, which in cooperation with various State agricultural departments and local committees seems well fitted to solve many of the economic questions which confront the farmer.

"One of the great problems that confronts us is not only to keep up an agricultural population, but to increase it. We are now a self-sufficient nation largely because of our agriculture. The moment the output of our farms fails below the demands of our people, new and grave problems will confront us. We shall have to provide for such a food that we shall never be cut off from the necessary supplies overseas."

Referring to a statement that John T. King had 300 delegates for Gen. Wood in his pocket when he resigned as manager of the movement, the General said he would be willing to bet that some other candidate, Representative Norman J. Gould, Eastern Wood manager, said yesterday, "I do not think the men most enthusiastic about Gen. Wood would say that. As a matter of fact, I have not got any delegates in my pocket."

ADAMS OPPOSED AS G.O.P. COMMITTEEMAN

Unsigned Letters Accuse Him as Pro-German.

A campaign has been started to prevent the reelection of John T. Adams to the Republican National Committee from Iowa. Will H. Hays, who was elected chairman of the committee over Mr. Adams in 1918, after a month's campaign recently persuaded him to take off his coat and go to work in the Washington office of the committee.

When the fight was made against Mr. Adams, there were repeated certain letters he had written to Iowa newspapers showing a sympathetic interest in Germany at the opening of the war. In 1914, he had written, with these letters headed "John T. Adams Shown by His Own Writings," is being circulated, and with it a plain printed slip with no signature and reading:

CANADIAN PACIFIC PLANS EXTENSION

To Build More Than 500 Miles of New Lines.

Special to THE SUN and NEW YORK HERALD.
MONTREAL, Feb. 9.—The Canadian Pacific Railway is preparing for the largest programme of new construction in 1920 since 1915. It will include over 500 miles of new lines and extensions, for which authority of Parliament will be sought at the coming session. Most of the construction will be in Saskatchewan, but there will also be some in Alberta and in Quebec. Parliament will be asked to authorize issue of bonds or consolidated debenture stock to the amount of \$40,000,000.

The most important branch line proposed is one from Saskatoon northwest to Birch Lake, about seventy-five miles northwest of Prince Albert. It will run through country well watered, good for stock raising, and in the north portions provided with light timber. Another line will run off from a point twenty-five miles west of Saskatoon in northwestern Saskatchewan, in a direction through the Cut Knife district for about seventy-five miles. The other lines are extensions or connections in central Saskatchewan and in Alberta.

In cooperation with the provincial government of the province and its programme of colonization, the Canadian Pacific Railway will extend its line from Kipawa Junction north to the farther side of Lake Temiskaming for about fifty miles. Extension of the Montreal-Mont Laurier line has not been announced but is looked for soon. The sum of \$2,000,000 will be spent in British Columbia alone in general requirements and betterments.

We offer:
Gov't of Newfoundland 6 1/2% 4 due 1928
Prov. of Brit. Columbia 5% 4 due 1928
Province of Alberta 4 1/2% 4 due 1928
Toronto Harbour Com'n 4 1/2% 4 due 1933

Principal and interest on all the above issues payable New York.

Inquiries invited
C. H. BURGESS & CO.
BANK OF HAMILTON BUILDING TORONTO

GOMPERS DEFENDS LABOR IN POLITICS

Declares Congress Has Utterly Failed in Its Fight on Profiteers.

FARMERS NOT IN MOVE

Texas Representative Attacks Federation Leader in Debate in the House.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9.—In a statement to-day commenting on the assertion of Speaker Gillett (Mass.) yesterday in an address at Springfield, Mass., that the nation faced a new problem in dealing with combinations of the employed, Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, hotly denied that labor was a menace to the country, and charged that Congress has "utterly failed" to protect the people from trusts and profiteers.

"Mr. Gillett said that the Congress made a fight upon the trusts," Mr. Gompers' statement said. "That kind of a fight seems to the people of the United States to be more of a burlesque. Ask any citizen of our country, ask any housewife what they feel as the result of the fight on the trusts and the answer will be readily forthcoming.

"Congress has utterly failed in any kind of a fight to protect the people of the United States from the trusts and the profiteers."

"As for the charge that labor is a menace to the business or the country, it is absolutely unfounded and an unwarranted attack upon the workers of our republic, who are trying to secure a reasonable wage that will afford them and their dependents the opportunity to subsist despite the piracy of the trusts and the profiteers."

The issue in Congress to place of organized labor for intervention in the coming political campaign came to-day in the House. Attacking the labor movement as "a pronounced menace to the country," Representative Hiram Bland (Tex.) said it was "the greatest menace ever sounded in this country."

Representative Nolan (Calif.) defended labor's program and charged that Bland, in a previous extension of remarks in the Congressional Record, had "stolen in as a thief in the night." Mr. Bland cut the defense short by objecting to Mr. Nolan's remarks.

Texas member declared the "flowing of Samuel Gompers' hand is going to wake up the people of this country."

"Whenever Samuel Gompers puts his hand on a Representative and says 'I will wake up the people who keep their hands at home,' he said, 'For once I will agree with Gompers and his associate leaders when they say a national crisis is threatening the institutions of the country. When an organized minority of less than 5 per cent of the people can control legislation, and now threaten to elect a Congress of sorts, it is indeed a national crisis threatening the institutions of the country.'

Declaring that Mr. Gompers wanted to elect a Congress "pledged to carry out his orders," Mr. Bland said it behooved "Americans who love their country to find out the names of the candidates Gompers is trying to elect, and elect the other man, in behalf of all the people."

Parliamentary organizations will not join labor in its non-partisan campaign to elect this year only friends of the trades union movement, according to T. C. Atkinson, representative of the National Grange, which has 700,000 members.

CANADA CUTTING EXPENSES.

Revenue for Ten Months Exceeds Total Expenditures.

Special Despatch to THE SUN and NEW YORK HERALD.
OTTAWA, Feb. 9.—Current expenditures continue close up to increased revenue, according to the monthly balance sheet of the Federal Department of Finance, just issued. The total revenue for ten months ending January 31, 1920, was \$28,585,000, and the expenditure \$27,125,000, both being substantial increases over the previous year. One more good month will bring the revenue over the year's total of the 1919 fiscal year.

The net increase of national debt for January was \$22,000,000, which \$59,000,000 was war obligations, now all fortunately nearing maturity and payment. The net debt of Canada is now about \$1,900,000,000, the gross \$2,225,000,000. Customs receipts for the month were \$16,155,000, internal revenue, including excise duties, income and profits taxes, \$12,727,000.

wrong!

right!

Do you pay your employees by cheque?

A CHECK is a grievance to employees because it means a trip to the bank and often a tiresome wait in line. Getting it cashed elsewhere generally leads to unnecessary expenditures.

There are disadvantages from the employer's point of view also, but the difficulties of handling cash in the old way kept many firms from changing to a cash basis.

The International Payroll Machine will solve the whole problem of satisfactory cash payment.

It computes the payroll, counts out the money, checks payroll, balances cash and keeps a printed record of the amount put into each envelope.

If you employ more than 200 people send for our folder, "Cash Versus Check."

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Reading, Pa.
Manufacturers of Payroll and Visible Adding and Typing Machines
New York Office 258 Broadway
Phone, Worth 715
Office in New York, New Haven, Conn., Newark, N. J., and all general cities.
Canadian Office, Toronto, Ont.

OPPOSE MISS HAY AS A DELEGATE

Move to Defeat Opponent of Senator Wadsworth.

Because of her opposition to the re-nomination of United States Senator James W. Wadsworth, Jr., a movement has been started to defeat Miss Mary Garrett Hay as a delegate to the unofficial State convention to be held here by the Republicans on February 19 and 20. Having been warned of the movement against her, Miss Hay has been busy for several days rallying her friends to support her at the unofficial primaries to select delegates, which are to be held at the organization club house in each Assembly district in New York county to-day. The polls are open from 2 to 10 P. M.

Seven delegates are to be selected to represent the Eleventh Assembly District, in which Miss Hay lives. Miss Hay one of the three women selected for the organization state by Robert P. Lewis, the leader.

Mrs. Caroline L. Stevens, vice-president of the Roosevelt Republican Club, organized in opposition to the regular leadership, jumped into the fight, announcing that she would be a candidate against Miss Hay because of the latter's fight on Wadsworth. All the old factionalism has been stirred up. As all the candidates for delegates run in the entire district it is possible that both Miss Hay and Mrs. Stevens will be chosen and one of the other candidates defeated.

New York county will have 125 delegates in the State Convention. Kings county, which will have 125 delegates, chose them last night in their Assembly district, except the First, where a factional fight is on. The delegates were chosen by members of the county committee in the district.

The faction headed by Charles M. Hall, present executive member in the First District, elected its slate by a vote of 613 to 515. It had the backing of John McGinnis and Michael J. Dady. The faction headed by Edward E. Hogan, ex-Albany Michael J. Hogan and Alexander M. White, former treasurer of the State committee.

URGES TEST BE MADE OF DRY AMENDMENT

Cavillier Measure Seeks Action Similar to Rhode Island.

Special to THE SUN and NEW YORK HERALD.
ALBANY, Feb. 9.—The vote of the Eighteenth Amendment by this State is proposed in a resolution introduced to-night by Assemblyman Cavillier, of New York. By its terms the Attorney-General is instructed to file a petition in the Supreme Court asking permission to test the law as it is being done in Rhode Island. The resolution was referred to a committee.

The Health Department is asked in another resolution offered by Mr. Cavillier to determine by scientific investigation what percentage of alcohol in a beverage is intoxicating. The Health Board is asked to rule on the question whether light wines and beers containing as much as 3 or 4 per cent of alcohol are intoxicating "within the reasonable and accepted definition of the terms."

It is suggested further to decide to what extent it is necessary to restrict the sale of beverages which are non-intoxicating. The Vested act would deprive people of healthful beverages. Mr. Cavillier stated. This resolution also was referred.

The Anti-Saloon League asked to-night for a hearing on the prohibition enforcement bill. The wet forces may make an effort to amend the bill before the prohibition enforcement bill goes before the Legislature by adding a clause that 3 per cent shall be defined as non-intoxicating. There is no indication that the dry majority in the two houses will give serious consideration to these attacks on the "bone dry" law.

FOR PRINT PAPER DUTY FREE.

Senator Curtis Proposes Removal of Tariff on Lower Grades.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9.—Removal of tariffs on print paper costing less than 8 cents a pound was proposed to the Senate Finance Committee to-day by Senator Curtis (Kansas), who offered an amendment to the dye tariff bill imposing a duty of 12 per cent on paper costing more than 8 cents a pound. Curtis said this plan would bring in new paper supplies from Scandinavia.

Baruch Denies Political Tales.

Bernard M. Baruch sent a despatch to THE SUN and NEW YORK HERALD yesterday denying that there was any truth in the report that he was back of a movement for the organization of a committee to further the candidacy of William G. McAdoo for the Democratic nomination for President and to oppose the selection of Gov. Smith as one of the delegates-at-large to the San Francisco convention.

DUTTON'S Special Room for VALENTINES

Bring the Children to 681 Fifth Avenue

Torchy and Vee

EDWARD J. CLODE Publisher New York

BOOKS ON HAIR

By Dr. RICHARD W. MULLER.
Hair and its Preservation—3rd reprint.
Loss of Hair and the Quarts-lamp Treatment (translating).
Why causes its prevention and its treatment—Second reprint.
\$2.00 each (postage extra). All bookstores.
E. P. DUTTON & CO., 681 5th Ave., N. Y.

DOCTORS SAY 2 7/8 BEER IS HARMLESS

Noted Experts Tell Jersey Legislators 4 or 5 Per Cent. Also Is Non-Intoxicating.

CLASH IN FEDERAL COURT

Lawyers for Wets Put Anti-Saloon League Counsel Upon His Defensive.

Special to THE SUN and NEW YORK HERALD.
TRENTON, Feb. 9.—Medical experts from New York, Philadelphia and Newark joined to-day in the argument that in raising before the Senate and House Judiciary Committees here over pending measures affecting the enforcement of the Federal prohibition law.

The physicians were asked if they considered beer containing 2 7/8 per cent alcohol to be intoxicating, and they gave it as their expert opinion that it was not. With certain reservations they testified that beer containing but 4 or 5 per cent alcohol might be considered non-intoxicating.

Dr. Smith Ely Jelliffe of New York was one of the experts. The others were Dr. John Marshall and Dr. H. A. Hare of Philadelphia and Dr. Victor A. Rosewater of Newark.

When the physicians were not talking the legal lights engaged in continual clashes. William D. Guthrie, who is associated with E. J. Ried, leading the battle for the wets, and Wayne B. Wheeler, general counsel for the Anti-Saloon League, waging the fight for the dry.

Mr. Wheeler was frequently in the position of defending himself from massed verbal attacks. Mr. Guthrie accused him of squandering questioning by certain of the committee members. Mr. Wheeler had practically admitted that the definition adopted by Congress of intoxicating beverages is false.

Former Attorney-General R. H. McCarter made a vigorous attack upon the dry element, and Attorney-General Thomas F. McLean declared himself to be of the opinion that the Legislature had a perfect right to fix its own definition of the constitutional question of an intoxicating drink despite the construction made by Congress. Such action, he said, would in no way conflict with the constitutional amendment.

Start Petition for Hitechook.

OSHA, Feb. 9.—Friends of Senator G. M. Hitechook began today the circulation in Nebraska of petitions to have his name placed on the Democratic Presidential preference ballot at the coming primaries.

SCIATIC PAINS QUICKLY RELIEVED

Keep Sloan's, the World's Liniment, handy to allay aches

THOUSANDS of men and women, when the least little rheumatic "crick" assails them, have Sloan's Liniment handy to knock it out. Popular a third of a century ago—far more popular today.

That's because it is so wonderfully helpful in relieving all external aches and pains—sciatica, lumbago, neuralgia, overstrained muscles, stiff joints, weather exposure results. A little is all that is necessary, for it soon penetrates without rubbing to the sore spot. Leaves no muss, stained skin, clogged pores. A bottle today is a wise precaution. Keep it handy.

All druggists—35c, 70c, \$1.40.

Sloan's Liniment

Keep it handy

SEWELL FORD

have a real joy in store for them in his new book

Torchy and Vee

EDWARD J. CLODE Publisher New York

BOOKS ON HAIR

By Dr. RICHARD W. MULLER.
Hair and its Preservation—3rd reprint.
Loss of Hair and the Quarts-lamp Treatment (translating).
Why causes its prevention and its treatment—Second reprint.
\$2.00 each (postage extra). All bookstores.
E. P. DUTTON & CO., 681 5th Ave., N. Y.

FETTES COLLEGE, EDINBURGH

A WAR MEMORIAL FUND is now available which it is proposed to apply to the following objects:

- To enable the sons of Fettesians who fell or were disabled in the War to be educated at Fettes, and/or at a preparatory school with a view to preparing them for Fettes.
- To give assistance in such ways as the Trustees may determine in the case of boys leaving Fettes who have been already benefited by or were eligible for the benefit under (b).
- To give further assistance as the Trustees may determine in the case of boys leaving Fettes who have been already benefited by or were eligible for the benefit under (b).

The Trustees of the Fund are anxious to hear of any persons who have qualifications to whom this assistance would be of value.

Such persons should communicate with the Honorary Secretary, who will furnish full particulars. All communications should be addressed strictly confidential.

By order of the Trustees,
A. H. BOWHILL, Hon. Secy.,
21, St. Andrew Square, EDINBURGH.